

X. MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION

Action items in the Plan of Implementation (A/CONF.199/20, Resolution 2)		Relevant space applications	Space-related initiatives and programmes that could support the implementation of the action		Web-site(s) for further information
Para.	Action item		Agencies / institution(s) involved	Initiatives/Programmes	
	- Environmentally sound technologies -				
105(e)	Promote the access and transfer of technology related to early warning systems and to mitigation programmes to developing countries affected by natural disasters	EO satellites and satellite communications for early warning systems and mitigation programmes to combat natural disasters	ASC, CNES, CONAE, ESA, JAXA, NOAA, ISRO	International Charter "Space and Major Disasters"	
			SUPARCO, Pakistan Telecommunication Corporation Ltd., Pakistan Meteorological Deptt.	EOSS and PAKSAT applications - Programs relating to natural disaster and damage assessment	
			ASI	COSMO-SkyMed Programme for monitoring, prevention and management of both natural and technological environmental disasters even in extreme usage conditions. The Programme is to start operating in 2007 and reach full capacity in 2008.	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			WMO	Natural Disaster Prevention and Mitigation Programme	
			UNESCO, WMO, UNEP	IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/goos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
			IOC's Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS) Regional Alliances including those for Africa, Black Sea, Mediterranean, Caribbean, Indian Ocean, Pacific Islands, North-East and South-East Asia, South-East Pacific	http://ioc.unesco.org/iocweb/index.php	
106	Improve the transfer of technologies to developing countries, in particular at the bilateral and regional levels,	Transfer of space technology to developing countries	Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (CRECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can	

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	including through urgent actions at all levels			advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
106(a)	Improve interaction and collaboration, stakeholder relationships and networks between and among universities, research institutions, government agencies and the private sector	Transfer of space technology to developing countries	Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			UNESCO	Space Hydrology International Partnership (SHIP) in cooperation with European Space Agency's TIGER project	http://www.unesco.org/water
				Geological Applications of Remote Sensing (GARS) programme	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences
				Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm
			UNESCO, WMO, UNEP	IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/goos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
		IOC's Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS) Regional Alliances including those for Africa, Black Sea, Mediterranean, Caribbean, Indian Ocean, Pacific Islands, North-East and South-East Asia, South-East Pacific	http://ioc.unesco.org/iocweb/index.php		
106(b)	Develop and strengthen networking of related institutional support structures, such as technology and productivity centres, research, training and development institutions, and national and regional cleaner production centres	Transfer of space technology to developing countries	Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			UNESCO	Space Hydrology International Partnership (SHIP) in cooperation with European Space Agency's TIGER project	http://www.unesco.org/water

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			UNESCO, WMO, UNEP	IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/g oos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
				IOC's Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS) Regional Alliances including those for Africa, Black Sea, Mediterranean, Caribbean, Indian Ocean, Pacific Islands, North-East and South-East Asia, South-East Pacific	http://ioc.unesco.org/iocweb/index.php
			UNESCO	Cross-cutting project "Application of Remote Sensing for Integrated Management of Ecosystems and Water Resources in Africa"	http://ioc.unesco.org/g oos/africa/cross-cutting.htm
106(c)	Create partnerships conducive to investment and technology transfer, development and diffusion, to assist developing countries, as well as countries with economies in transition, in sharing best practices and promoting programmes of assistance, and encourage collaboration between corporations and research institutes to enhance industrial efficiency, agricultural productivity, environmental management and competitiveness	Transfer of space technology to developing countries	Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (CRECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			UNESCO, WMO, UNEP	IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/g oos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
				IOC's Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS) Regional Alliances including those for Africa, Black Sea, Mediterranean, Caribbean, Indian Ocean, Pacific Islands, North-East and South-East Asia, South-East Pacific	http://ioc.unesco.org/iocweb/index.php
	- Building capacity -				
107	Assist developing countries in building capacity to access a larger share of multilateral and global research and development programmes. In this regard, strengthen and, where	Building capacity to access multilateral and global R&D in space-related areas.	Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (CRECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	

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	appropriate, create centres for sustainable development in developing countries		SUPARCO/ISNET (OIC's Space Technology Network/OOSA)	Space Technology and Disaster Management Program (STDM) is being organized by the OIC Countries	
			OOSA	Workshops and technical advisory services in the areas of basic space science, natural resources management and environment monitoring, satellite communications Regional Centres for Space Science and Technology Education	http://www.oosa.univie.nna.org/sapidx.html oosa@unvienna.org
			UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm
			UNOPS, UNITAR	Activities in support to disaster preparedness, capacity building and sustainable development	www.unosat.org
108	Build greater capacity in science and technology for sustainable development, with action to improve collaboration and partnerships on research and development and their widespread application among research institutions, universities, the private sector, governments, non-governmental organizations and networks, as well as between and among scientists and academics of developing and developed countries, and in this regard encourage networking with and between centres of scientific excellence in developing countries	Capacity building in the use of space science and technology for sustainable development	CNES-ESA	CNES-ESA-UNESCO Workshop on UNISPACE III recommendations on education. Development of a database to identify educational space projects.	
			SUPARCO, et al.	Organizing of short training programmes at national level for capacity building. Development of National center for Remote sensing and GIS at Karachi	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			WMO	WMO Space Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/hi nsman/satsun.html

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			OOSA	Workshops and technical advisory services in the areas of basic space science, natural resources management and environment monitoring, satellite communications Regional Centres for Space Science and Technology Education	http://www.oosa.unvienna.org/sapidx.html oosa@unvienna.org
			UNESCO	Space for Science project in cooperation with the European Space Agency (ESA) IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://portal.unesco.org/ci/ev.php?URL_ID=1263&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201&reload=1075742490 http://ioc.unesco.org/goods/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
			UNOPS, UNITAR	Education and awareness raising on benefits from GIS and remote sensing through International Training Centre for Local Actors (CIFAL) network	www.unitar.org/dcp/ , www.unosat.org
109(a)	Increase the use of scientific knowledge and technology and increase the beneficial use of local and indigenous knowledge in a manner respectful of the holders of that knowledge and consistent with national law	Increase the use of space science and technology	SUPARCO	Organization of national workshops/ seminars/ training courses	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp

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			UNOPS, UNITAR	Activities in support to disaster preparedness, capacity building and sustainable development	www.unosat.org
109(b)	Make greater use of integrated scientific assessments, risk assessments and interdisciplinary and intersectoral approaches	Space applications for scientific assessments	SUPARCO	Provision of RS/ value added products and training to user agencies.	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (CRECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			UNESCO	IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/g oos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
109(c)	Continue to support and collaborate with international scientific assessments supporting decision-making, including the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, with the broad participation of developing country experts	Space applications for scientific assessments	SUPARCO/Pakistan Met. Deptt./WMO/OOSA	Regional/OIC Countries imparted the Training Program on the related subject.	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (CRECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			FAO, UNESCO, UNEP, WMO	Global Terrestrial Observing System (GTOS)	www.fao.org/gtos
				IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/g oos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
109(d)	Assist developing countries in developing and implementing science and technology policies	Development and implementation of space policy for development	Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (CRECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			UNESCO	Activities of the Division of Science Analysis and Policies	http://www.unesco.org/pao/

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109(e)	Establish partnerships between scientific, public and private institutions, including by integrating the advice of scientists into decision-making bodies to ensure a greater role for science, technology development and engineering sectors	Greater role for space science and technology	SUPARCO / Relevant government / non governmental agencies, organizations, etc.	Provision of RS/ value added products and training to user agencies.	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm
			UNOPS, UNITAR	UNOSAT Initiative	www.unosat.org
109(f)	Promote and improve science-based decision-making and reaffirm the precautionary approach as set out in principle 15 of the Rio Declaration on Environment and Development, which states: "In order to protect the environment, the precautionary approach shall be widely applied by States according to their capabilities. Where there are threats of serious or irreversible damage, lack of full scientific certainty shall not be used as a reason for postponing cost-effective measures to prevent environmental degradation."	Space science and technology applications for science-based decision-making	SUPARCO / relevant government / non governmental agencies, organization, etc.	Services are being provided to ENERCON, Federal/Provincial Ministries, NGO's, Private Sector etc. SUPARCO has been conducting extensive environmental monitoring program using satellite/ground based measurements.	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			FAO, UNESCO, UNEP, WMO	Global Terrestrial Observing System (GTOS)	
			UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm
				IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/goos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
110(a)	Improve their use of science and technology for environmental monitoring, assessment models, accurate databases and integrated	Use of space science and technology for environmental monitoring,	Hungarian Meteorological Service	Radiation budget investigation	
			SUPARCO / relevant government / non governmental agencies, organizations, etc.	Atmospheric Data (Satellite/Ground Based Measurement) are used for environmental studies.	

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	information systems	assessment models, accurate databases and integrated information systems.	Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			WMO	WMO Space Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/hi nsman/satsun.html
			UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm
				IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/g oos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
			UNEP	Abu Dhabi Global Environmental Data Initiative (AGEDI)	
			UNEP	Global Resource Information Database (GRID)	
			UNOPS, UNITAR	UNOSAT Initiative	www.unosat.org
110(b)	Promote and, where appropriate, improve their use of satellite technologies for quality data collection, verification and updating, and further improve aerial and ground-based observations, in support of their efforts to collect quality, accurate, long-term, consistent and reliable data	Use of satellite technologies for quality data collection, verification and updating	ASI	COSMO-SkyMed Programme (to start operating in 2007 and reach full capacity in 2008).	
			SUPARCO, Satellite Ground Station	Upgrading SGS for archiving high-resolution data. DCPs for receiving data of inaccessible areas.	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development in Asia and the Pacific (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			WMO	WMO Space Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/hi nsman/satsun.html
			UNEP	Global Resource Information Database (GRID)	
			UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	

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			UNESCO, WMO, UNEP	IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/gooos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
				IOC's Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS) Regional Alliances including those for Africa, Black Sea, Mediterranean, Caribbean, Indian Ocean, Pacific Islands, North-East and South-East Asia, South-East Pacific	http://ioc.unesco.org/iocweb/index.php
			UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm
			UNOPS, UNITAR	UNOSAT Initiative	www.unosat.org
111	Establish regular channels between policy makers and the scientific community to request and receive science and technology advice for the implementation of Agenda 21 and create and strengthen networks for science and education for sustainable development, at all levels, with the aim of sharing knowledge, experience and best practices and building scientific capacities, particularly in developing countries.	Channels between policy makers and space community	SUPARCO, Ministry of Environment	Sharing knowledge and experience on space sciences and technology with relevant educational institutions, organizations, etc.	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			UNESCO	Space Hydrology International Partnership (SHIP) in cooperation with European Space Agency's TIGER project	http://www.unesco.org/water

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				Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm
				IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/goos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
112	Use information and communication technologies, where appropriate, as tools to increase the frequency of communication and the sharing of experience and knowledge and to improve the quality of and access to information and communications technology in all countries, building on the work facilitated by the United Nations Information and Communications Technology Task Force and the efforts of other relevant international and regional forums	Satellite communications for increasing the frequency of communications and improving access to information	SUPARCO et al.	Communication satellite under development - PAKSAT programme	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			WMO	World Weather Watch Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/web/www/www.html
			ITU	E-Strategy Programme	
			UNESCO, WMO, UNEP	Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission's Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting System for Africa (ROOFS-Africa) initiative of the GOOS-Africa programme in the context of NEPAD's coastal programme	
				IOC's Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS) Regional Alliances including those for Africa, Black Sea, Mediterranean, Caribbean, Indian Ocean, Pacific Islands, North-East and South-East Asia, South-East Pacific	http://ioc.unesco.org/iocweb/index.php
			UNESCO	Cross-cutting project "Application of Remote Sensing for Integrated Management of Ecosystems and Water Resources in Africa"	http://ioc.unesco.org/goos/africa/cross-cutting.htm

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				IOC's "Regional Ocean Observing and Forecasting Systems for Integrated Management of Ocean and Coastal Environment and Natural Disasters in Africa" (ROOFS-AFRICA) project	http://ioc.unesco.org/gooos/africa/ROOFS-AFRICA.htm
	- Education -				
116(b)	Provide all children, particularly those living in rural areas and those living in poverty, especially girls, with the access and opportunity to complete a full course of primary education	Satellite communications for tele-education in rural areas	CNES, French, Indian and Tunisian universities, ministries of education and research	Satel-IT French Medical Virtual University FICUS projects	
			UNESCO, CNDP, CNES	EDEN distance education project	
			CRDP, ENSG, ESRI France, Cartosphère, Afigeo	GEWED project web site providing geographical data and GIS for teachers, trainers and students	
			SUPARCO and others	PAKSAT programme	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			ITU UNESCO	E-Strategy Programme Harnessing information communication technologies for Education project Programme for Community Multimedia Centre	http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/ev.php-URL_ID=1263&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201.html
119.	World Summit on Sustainable Development – Plan of Implementation – specific references to Earth Observation	Study on Earth Observation Applications for Sustainable Development	ESA and Geoville (Austria)	Project in support for the Water Framework Directive and the Soil Protection Initiative	
124(a)	Integrate information and communications technology in school	Satellite communications for	CNES, French, Indian and Tunisian universities, ministries of education and research	Satel-IT French Medical Virtual University FICUS projects	

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	curriculum development to ensure its access by both rural and urban communities and provide assistance, particularly to developing countries, inter alia, for the establishment of an appropriate enabling environment required for such technology	tele-education in rural areas	UNESCO, CNDP, CNES	EDEN distance education project	
			CRDP, ENSG, ESRI France, Cartosphère, Afigeo	GEWED project web site providing geographical data and GIS for teachers, trainers and students	
			SUPARCO/Federal/Provincial Ministry of Education	The concerned ministries are being proposed to include topics on Information and Communication Technology for School Curriculum	
			UNESCO	Training of Primary Educators in Morocco using Interactive Television project	
				Programme for Community Multimedia Centres	
	- Capacity-building -				
125	Enhance and accelerate human, institutional and infrastructure capacity-building initiatives and promote partnerships in that regard that respond to the specific needs of developing countries in the context of sustainable development	Capacity-building in the use of space science and technology for sustainable development	SUPARCO, UNDP, et al.	Human resource development program on national / international level	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (RECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			UNOPS, UNITAR	Education and awareness raising on benefits from GIS and remote sensing through International Training Centre for Local Actors (CIFAL) network	www.unitar.org/dcp/ , www.unosat.org
			UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm

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		RS and GIS information as decision making tools for policy makers and managers; development of forecasting and management models; training and research as a key to poverty alleviation	UNESCO	Cross-cutting project "Application of Remote Sensing for Integrated Management of Ecosystems and Water Resources in Africa"	http://ioc.unesco.org/goods/africa/cross-cutting.htm
126	Support local, national, subregional and regional initiatives with action to develop, use and adapt knowledge and techniques and to enhance local, national, subregional and regional centres of excellence for education, research and training in order to strengthen the knowledge capacity of developing countries and countries with economies in transition through, inter alia, the mobilization from all sources of adequate financial and other resources, including new and additional resources	Capacity-building in the use of space science and technology for sustainable development	SUPARCO, ISNET	Human resources development program	
			Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (CRECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			UNOPS, UNITAR	Activities in support to disaster preparedness, capacity building and sustainable development	www.unosat.org
127(d)	Build and, where appropriate, strengthen national capacities for carrying out effective implementation of Agenda 21	Capacity building in the use of space science and technology for the implementation of	Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (CRECTEALC)	Enhancement of the capabilities of the countries in the region in various disciplines of space science and technology that can advance their scientific, economic and social development.	

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		Agenda 21	UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	http://www.unesco.org/science/earthsciences/sep.htm
			UNOPS, UNITAR	Activities in support to disaster preparedness, capacity building and sustainable development	www.unosat.org
132	Promote the development and wider use of earth observation technologies, including satellite remote sensing, global mapping and geographic information systems , to collect quality data on environmental impacts, land use and land-use changes, including through urgent actions at all levels...	Development and wider use of EO technologies	Australia's Department of the Environment and Heritage (DEH)	Various initiatives that use Earth observing remote sensing and GIS data analysis	http://www.deh.gov.au/
			ESA-EU, GDTA	Global Monitoring for Environment and Security (GMES) GDTA training programmes	
			ASI	COSMO-SkyMed Programme (to start operating in 2007 and reach full capacity in 2008).	
			SUPARCO	Plans are at a foot to develop and launch Pakistan's own Earth Observation Satellite Program EOSS	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			UNESCO	Space Education Programme (SEP)	
		RS and GIS information as decision making tools for policy makers and managers; development of forecasting and management models; training and research as a key to poverty alleviation	UNESCO	Cross-cutting project "Application of Remote Sensing for Integrated Management of Ecosystems and Water Resources in Africa"	http://ioc.unesco.org/goods/africa/cross-cutting.htm
132(a)	Promote the development and wider use	RS for global	National Meteorology Office (Algeria)	Basic world network for ozone research	

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	of earth observation technologies, including satellite remote sensing, global mapping and geographic information systems , to collect quality data on environmental impacts, land use and land-use changes, including through urgent actions at all levels...	observing systems	ESA-EU GDТА	GMES GDТА training programmes	
			ASI	COSMO-SkyMed Programme (to start operating in 2007 and reach full capacity in 2008).	
			SUPARCO	Plans are at a foot to develop and launch of Pakistan's own Earth Observation Satellite Program EOSS	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			FAO, WFP, UNEP	GeoNetwork	www.fao.org/geonetw ork
			UNEP	Global Resource Information Database (GRID)	
			UNESCO	Man and Biosphere (MAB) programme and its Biosphere Reserve Integrated Monitoring (BRIM) initiative	
				Geological Applications of Remote Sensing (GARS) programme	
				Pan-African Network for a Geological Information System (PANGIS) project	
				Southeast Asian Network for a Geological Information System (SANGIS) project	
			UNOPS, UNITAR	UNOSAT Initiative	www.unosat.org
132(b)	Develop information systems that make the sharing of valuable data possible, including the active exchange of Earth observation data	Satellite communications for information systems	SPOT Image	SPOT Image catalogue	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			WMO	World Weather Watch Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/web/www.html

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				WMO Space Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/hisman/satsun.html
			UNESCO	Pan-African Network for a Geological Information System (PANGIS) project Southeast Asian Network for a Geological Information System (SANGIS) project	
			UNOPS, UNGIWG	Very High Resolution Satellite Imagery database for UN Geographic Information Working Group (UNGIWG) members	www.ungiwg.org , www.unosat.org
132(c)	Encourage initiatives and partnerships for global mapping	RS for global mapping	ASI	COSMO-SkyMed Programme for technical cartography. The Programme is to start operating in 2007 and reach full capacity in 2008.	
			SUPARCO/Other relevant government agencies/ organizations etc.	Provision of SRS data/ Value added products to relevant user agencies.	
			FAO, WFP, UNEP	GeoNetwork	www.fao.org/geonetwark
			UNOPS, UNITAR	UNOSAT web-portal and Grid data dissemination techniques	www.unosat.org
		UNOPS	Global Mapping Grant Facility	www.unosat.org	
		GIS for integrated information management	16 UN organs, coordinated by WHO	Second Administrative Level Boundaries data set (SALB)	http://www3.who.int/whosis/gis/salb/salb_home.htm
133(a)	Collect data that are accurate, long-term, consistent and reliable	EO satellites for long-term consistent data collection	SUPARCO	SUPARCO's SGS for acquisition of high quality data.	
			UNEP	Abu Dhabi Global Environmental Data Initiative (AGEDI) (para. 52, A/AC.105/792)	
133(b)	Use satellite and remote-sensing technologies for data collection and further improvement of ground-based observations	RS for data collection and improvement of ground-based observations	WMO	World Weather Watch Programme and	http://www.wmo.ch/web/www.html
				WMO Space Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/hisman/satsun.html

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			UNESCO	Geological Applications of Remote Sensing (GARS) programme	
			UNOPS, UNITAR	UNOSAT Initiative	www.unosat.org
133(c)	Access, explore and use geographic information by utilizing the technologies of <u>satellite remote sensing, satellite global positioning, mapping and geographic information systems</u>	RS, GNSS and GIS for geographic information	ASI	COSMO-SkyMed Programme for technical cartography. The Programme is to start operating in 2007 and reach full capacity in 2008.	
			SUPARCO et al.	GPS based Balloon sounding system. RS/GIS applications	
			WMO	WMO Space Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/hisman/satsun.html
			UNESCO	Geological Applications of Remote Sensing (GARS) programme	
			UNOPS, UNGIWG	Very High Resolution Satellite Imagery database for UN Geographic Information Working Group (UNGIWG) members	www.ungiwg.org, www.unosat.org
			UNOPS, UNITAR	UNOSAT Initiative	www.unosat.org
134(a)	Provide affordable access to disaster-related information for early warning purposes	RS and satellite communications for disaster-related information for early warning	ASI	COSMO-SkyMed Programme for monitoring, prevention and management of both natural and technological environmental disasters even in extreme usage conditions. The Programme is to start operating in 2007 and reach full capacity in 2008.	
			SUPARCO	Using met satellite images, COPSPAS-SARSAT system for SEARCH and RESCUE and value added Satellite data for early warning of impending tropical cyclones.	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			WMO	Natural Disaster Prevention and Mitigation Programme	

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			OOSA, UNOPS	Serving the UN with satellite imagery and value adding products through the International Charter "Space and Major Disasters"	www.unosat.org, www.disastercharter.org
			UNOPS	Global Mapping Grant Facility	www.unosat.org
134(b)	Translate available data, particularly from global meteorological observation systems, into timely and useful products	Translating meteorological satellites data into timely and useful products	SUPARCO	APT/ARGOS/ TOVS sounding system	
			ESCAP	Regional Space Applications Programme for Sustainable Development (RESAP)	http://www.unescap.org/icstd/SPACE/resap/resap_main.asp
			WMO	World Weather Watch Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/web/www/www.html
				World Climate Programme	http://www.wmo.ch/web/wcp/wcp_prog.htm
135	Develop and promote the wider application of environmental impact assessments, inter alia, as a national instrument, as appropriate, to provide essential decision-support information on projects that could cause significant adverse effects to the environment.	RS and GIS in promoting the wider application of environmental impact assessments to provide decision-support information	SUPARCO, Ministry of Environment	Provision of SRS data/ Value added products to relevant user agencies. National Landuse plan.	
			UNEP	Global Resource Information Database (GRID)	